AD						

Award Number: DAMD17-03-1-0593

TITLE: Changes in Ovarian Stromal Function and Associated Symptoms in

Premenopausal Women Undergoing Chemotherapy for Breast Cancer

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: Marlene H. Frost, Ph.D.

Charles L. Loprinzi, M.D. Ann E. Kearns, M.D. Jeff A. Sloan, Ph.D. Debra L. Barton, Ph.D.

CONTRACTING ORGANIZATION: Mayo Clinic

Rochester, MN 55905

REPORT DATE: August 2007

TYPE OF REPORT: Annual Summary

PREPARED FOR: U.S. Army Medical Research and Materiel Command

Fort Detrick, Maryland 21702-5012

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT: Approved for Public Release;

Distribution Unlimited

The views, opinions and/or findings contained in this report are those of the author(s) and should not be construed as an official Department of the Army position, policy or decision unless so designated by other documentation.

Form Approved REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE OMB No. 0704-0188 Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing this collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports (0704-0188), 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number. PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR FORM TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS. 1. REPORT DATE (DD-MM-YYYY) 2. REPORT TYPE 3. DATES COVERED (From - To) 01-08-2007 **Annual Summary** 1 AUG 2006 - 31 JUL 2007 4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE 5a. CONTRACT NUMBER **5b. GRANT NUMBER** Changes in Ovarian Stromal Function and Associated Symptoms in Premenopausal DAMD17-03-1-0593 Women Undergoing Chemotherapy for Breast Cancer **5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER** 6. AUTHOR(S) 5d. PROJECT NUMBER Marlene H. Frost, Ph.D., Charles L. Loprinzi, M.D., Ann E. Kearns, M.D. 5e. TASK NUMBER Jeff A. Sloan, Ph.D., Debra L. Barton, Ph.D. 5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER E-Mail: frost.marlene@mayo.edu 7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) 8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER Mayo Clinic Rochester, MN 55905 9. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) 10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S) U.S. Army Medical Research and Materiel Command Fort Detrick, Maryland 21702-5012 11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S) 12. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for Public Release; Distribution Unlimited 13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES 14. ABSTRACT The objective of this pilot study is to identify if androgen levels are adversely affected by adjuvant chemotherapy for breast cancer and whether low androgen levels are correlated with the frequency and severity of fatigue, weight gain, psychological symptoms, vasomotor symptoms and libido. A longitudinal, descriptive design will be used with questionnaires completed and blood drawn from 20 premenopausal women at 4 time periods: baseline (before treatment), mid-treatment, immediate posttreatment and 6 months later. Questionnaires include the Female Sexual Function Index, Greeene Climacteric Scale, Profile of Mood States, Schwartz Fatique Scale and a menses diary. Data analysis will involve descriptive statistics and plots of hormone levels over time as well as t-tests to examine changes in hormone levels. Correlational analysis will be done to look at the relationship of symptoms to hormone levels. We have currently enrolled 20 eligible women, 18 who have completed all study components. If a connection between low levels of androgens and symptoms is found, androgen replacement may be a viable treatment option for breast cancer survivors.

17. LIMITATION

OF ABSTRACT

UU

18. NUMBER

8

OF PAGES

Symptom management, clinical oncology, quality of life, androgen levels, breast cancer

c. THIS PAGE

15. SUBJECT TERMS

U

a. REPORT

16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:

b. ABSTRACT

U

19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON

19b. TELEPHONE NUMBER (include area

USAMRMC

code)

Table of Contents

Introduction	4
Body	4-5
Key Research Accomplishments	5-6
Reportable Outcomes	6-8
Conclusions	8

Statement of Work

Introduction

This annual report will provide an update on the progress made with the Department of Defense on the protocol "Changes in Ovarian Stromal Function and Associated Symptoms in Premenopausal women Undergoing Chemotherapy for Breast Cancer". Final HSRRB and IRB approval was received 4/05 and recruitment began 6/1/05. The study is continuing under a nocost extension (year one approved April 2005; year two approved June, 2006; year 3 approved July, 2007). To date we have 20 women enrolled in the pilot with 18 of whom have completed all study components. The remaining 2 women continue to be enrolled and have one remaining data point to complete.

Task 1: Work with a collaborative team to develop protocol of pilot study "Changes in Ovarian Stromal Function in Premenopausal Women Receiving Chemotherapy for Breast Cancer" months 1 and 2

Task completed with HSRRB and IRB approval received 4/05.

Task 2: Attend mentoring sessions and educational meetings, months 2 through 24.

Task completed prior to 2006 and 2007 no-cost extensions. I continue participation in several educational meetings and mentoring opportunities. My participation this past year includes:

- Work with Dr. Lynn Hartmann and her research team on her Center of Excellence in Breast Cancer grant. I have attend weekly meetings; participated in writing of articles, grant proposals and reports. I continue to work closely with the team of study coordinators and statistical team in the collection, clean-up and analysis of data as well as in management of the budget.
- Attended several educational meetings:
 - o Monthly Oncology Nursing Society Meetings
 - o Monthly Medical Oncology Society Meetings
 - o Advanced NVivo class to build skills on using qualitative analysis package
- Work with Dr. Wes Petersen to use Nvivo for the analysis of qualitative data from a study exploring the perceived educational needs of women newly diagnosed with breast cancer.

Task 3: Get approval for pilot study, set up systems to implement study, months 3 - 6

The timeline for the study was delayed. Initial Mayo Clinic IRB approval was obtained November 26, 2002. DOD IRB revisions were made and subsequently approved by Mayo Clinic IRB on 7/29/2003 and 7/6/2004. Responses to recommendations/considerations put forth by the HSRRB minutes of September 22, 2004 were approved by the DOD March 17, 2005 and subsequently by Mayo Clinic IRB March 2005. With the short interval between final approval and the original research end date of July 31, 2005 and the award expiration date of August 31, 2005, a no-cost study extension was submitted and approval was granted April, 2005. The number of qualified patients were such that accrual was not reached by the end of the first no-cost study extension. With the desire to complete study accrual, a second no-cost study extension was submitted. The second approval was granted June, 2006. Follow-up of these women continues for 6 months after the initiation of chemotherapy. At the end of the second no-cost study extension, 20 women were enrolled in the study. Two of these women still need to

complete their 6 month follow-up. For this reason, a third no-cost extension was submitted. This no-cost extension was approved July, 2007. This extension will be used to complete follow-up of the two remaining women. In the case of drop-out of either of these women, they will be replaced.

Task 4: Accrue to study, months 7 - 18

Accrual began June 1, 2005. Initial accrual difficulty resulted from eligible women deciding to have chemotherapy at their home institution. We were able to work with our laboratory to facilitate the patient blood draws at their home institution and mailed back to Mayo Clinic. However, this approach also proved difficult due to processing and shipping of the blood. Our next approach was to collaborate with Mayo Clinic Jacksonville to enroll patients. We have enrolled all 20 women. Eighteen of these women have completed all 4 data points. Two women still need to complete the 6 month data collection.

Thirteen women eligible for this study refused participation. Three enrolled women had oophorectomies prior to study completion. One additional enrolled woman had a luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone agonist. We sought and obtained approval from Mayo and DOD IRBs to recruit additional women to account for these women becoming ineligible due to surgical/medical interventions (n = 4) that interfere with our outcome measures.

Task 5: Data entry and analysis, months 19-24.

Data has been entered into a database as it is received. We are currently conducting data error checks and data clean-up. Preliminary analyses of data will then be completed.

Task 6: Final analysis and report writing, month 24

Data collection is still underway.

Task 7: Strategize follow-up study and program of research based on pilot data, month 24.

Data collection is still underway.

Key Accomplishments

- Addressed pre-review considerations included in the HSRRB minutes of September 22, 2004
- Approval by HSRRB March 17, 2005, pending completion of paperwork by Mayo's Institutional Official
- Approval of changes for HSRRB minutes of September 22, 2004 by Mayo Clinic IRB March, 2005
- Approval of a one year no-cost extension April 2005 (to extend research period to July 31, 2006)
- Study opened for accrual June 1, 2005
- Approval of a second one year no-cost extension June 2006 (to extend research period to July 31, 2007

- Accrual of 20 eligible women; 18 completed all data points and 2 have one data point remaining as of August 1, 2007
- Approval of a third one year no-cost extension July 2006 (to extend research period to July 31, 2008)

Reportable Outcomes

- Reviewed manuscripts for *JAMA* and *Archives*, *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, *Cancer*, *Psycho-Oncology* as a means to enhance my knowledge regarding critical writing skills and publications.
- Attended a two day Nvivo class to learn this qualitative software package; attended a second advanced Nvivo class to increase skills using this software package.
- Publications in conjunction with

Dr. Lynn Hartmann and colleagues

- Frost MH, Slezak JM, Tran NV, Williams CI, Johnson JL, Woods JE, Petty PM, Donohue JH, Grant CS, Sloan JA, Sellers TA, Hartmann LC. Satisfaction after contralateral prophylactic mastectomy: The significance of mastectomy type, reconstructive complications, and body appearance. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*. 2005;23(31):7849-56.
- Hartmann LC, Sellers TA, Frost MH, Lingle WL, Degnim AC, Ghosh K, Vierkant RA, Maloney SD, Pankratz VS, Hillman DW, Suman VJ, Johnson J, Blake C, Tlsty T, Vachon CM, Melton LJ, Visscher DW. Benign Breast Disease and Breast Cancer Risk in the Mayo Cohort Study. New England Journal of Medicine. 2005;353(3): 229-37.
- Milanese TR, Hartmann LC, Sellers TA, **Frost MH**, Vierkant RA, Maloney SD, Pankratz VS, Degnim AC, Vachon CM, Reynolds CA, Thompson RA, Melton LJ, Good EL, Visscher DW. The impact of age-related lobular involution on breast cancer risk. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*. 2006;98(22):1600-7.
- Lewis JT, Hartmann LC, Vierkant RA, Maloney SD, Pankratz VS, Allers TM, **Frost MH**, Visscher DW. An Analysis of Breast Cancer Risk in Women with Single, Multiple, and Atypical Intraductal Papilloma. *American Journal of Surgical Pathology*. 2006;30(6): 665-72.
- Degnim AC, Visscher DW, Berman HK, Frost MH, Sellers TA, Vierkant RA, Maloney SD, Pankratz VS, de Groen PC, Lingle WI, Ghosh K, Penheiter L, Tlsty T, Melton LJ, Reynolds CA, Hartmann LC. Stratification of breast cancer risk in women with atypia: A Mayo cohort study. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*. 2007;25(19):2671-7.
- Berg JC, Visscher DW, Vierkant RA, Pankratz VS, Maloney SD, Lewis J, **Frost MH**, Ghosh K, Degnim AC, Brandt KR, Vachon CM, Reynolds CR, Hartmann LC. Breast cancer risk in women with radial scars in benign breast biopsies. *Breast Cancer Research and Treatment*. Accepted for publication.

Dr Jeff Sloan and colleagues

- Sloan JA, **Frost MH**, Berzon R, Dueck A, Guyatt G, Moinpour C, Sprangers M, Ferrans C, Cella D, Clinical Significance Consensus Meeting Group. The clinical significance of quality of life assessments in oncology: a summary for clinicians. *Supportive Care in Cancer*. 2006;14(10):988-98.
- Brown P, Clark MM, Atherton P, Huschka M, Sloan JA, Gamble G, Girardi J, **Frost MH**, Piderman K, Rummans TA. Will improvement in quality of life (QOL) impact fatigue in patients receiving radiation therapy for advanced cancer? *American Journal of Clinical Oncology*. 2006;29(1):52-8.
- Clark MM, Rummans TA, Sloan JA, Jensen A, Atherton PJ, **Frost MH**, Richardson JW, Bostwick JM, Johnson ME, Brown PD. Quality of life of caregivers of patients with advanced stage cancer. *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine*. 2006;23(2):185-91.
- Halyard M, Dueck A, **Frost MH**. Integrating quality of life assessments for clinical and research purposes. *Current Problems in Cancer*. 2006;30(6):319-30.
- Rummans TA, Clark MM, Sloan JA, **Frost MH**, Bostwick JM, Atherton PJ, Johnson ME, Gamble G, Richardson J, Brown P, Martensen J, Miller J, Piderman K, Huschka M, Girardi J, Hanson J. Impacting quality of life for patients with advanced cancer with a structured multidisciplinary intervention: A randomized, controlled trial. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*. 2006;24(4):635-42.
- Halyard M, Frost MH, Dueck A., Sloan JA. Applying QOL assessments: Is the use of QOL data really any different than other medical testing? *Current Problems in Cancer*. 2006;30(6):261-71.
- **Frost MH**, Hushcka MM. Quality of life from a patient's perspective -- Can we believe the patient? Applying QOL Assessments: Solutions for Oncology Clinical Practice and Research, Part 1. *Current Problems in Cancer*. 2005;2(6):274-7.
- Lapid MI, Rummans TA, Brown PD, **Frost MH**, Johnson ME, Huschka MM, Sloan JA, Richardson JW, Hanson JM, Clark MM. Improving the quality of life of geriatric cancer patients with a structured multidisciplinary intervention: A randomized controlled trial. *Palliative & Supportive Care*. 2007;5(2):107-14.
- Miller JJ, Clark MM, Rummans TA, Sloan JA, **Frost MH**, Richardson J, Brown P, Gamble G, Hanson J, Huschka M, Atherton P. Role of a medical social worker in improving quality of life for patients with advanced cancer with a structured multi-disciplinary intervention. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology*. 2007;25(4): In press.
- **Frost MH**, Reeves BB, Leipa AM, Stauffer JW, Hays RD. What is sufficient evidence for the reliability and validity of patient-reported outcome measures? <u>Value in Health.</u> Accepted for publication
- Johnson ME, Piderman KM, Sloan JA, Atherton PJ, Huschka M, Hanson JM, Brown PD, Rummans TA, Clark MM, **Frost MH.** Improving spiritual well-being in cancer. *The Journal of Supportive Oncology.* 2007. In press October 2007 issue.

• **Frost MH**, Bonomi AE, Cappelleri JC, Schünemann H, Moynihan TJ, Aaronson N. Applying quality of life data formally and systematically into clinical practice. Mayo Procedings. In press - October 2007 issue.

Conclusions

I have continued to have the opportunity to work with several researchers and their teams as a means to build my knowledge in regards to quality of life research, statistical procedures, team approaches to research, the article review process, manuscript preparation and submission, grant preparation and grant reports.

We have enrolled the proposed 20 eligible women for this pilot study. Eighteen of these women have completed all four data points. Two women have only their six month data point remaining. We are in the process of data clean-up and conducting preliminary analyses. Final data analysis will occur when all data has been collected.